# S middle th nursery extension S NUTSETY E-NEWS



Leaves eventually become strawcolored and often remain attached to branches. Credit: Univ. of KY Fact sheet: PPFS-OR-W-26

Factsheets for more info on Volutella Blight of Boxwood:





bit.ly/3HCXDl6

#### <u>bit.ly/4jBRjaN</u>



Photo credit: Dr. Alfred Johnson

### VOLUTELLA BLIGHT OF BOXWOOD

Although Volutella blight of boxwood is a common disease of boxwood, there are ways to mitigate its spread. This disease is caused by the fungus <u>Pseudonectria buxi</u> (formerly <u>Volutella buxi</u>). The stressrelated pathogen overwinters in plant tissue and debris that was infected the previous season. Infection and spread occur in spring during favorable conditions (68-77F & 85+% relative humidity) and enters unhealthy and/or plant tissue damaged from winter injury or pruning.

#### What to Look For:

Early spring growth of infected branches is delayed or plants have poor vigor. Leaves of affected branches turn light green-yellow, change to red/ bronze and finally become straw or yellow-tan in color. Dead leaves cup upward and remain attached to branches even after branch death, although leaves may eventually drop. Additional symptoms include stem cankers (sunken lesions), which girdle stems and result in dieback, and loose/peeling and discolored bark around cankers. Under high humidity, pink to salmon-colored fruiting bodies (sporodochia) develop on undersides of discolored leaves and cankered stems and can be seen without a hand lens.

#### <u>Management</u>:

- Prune when foliage is dry to avoid spreading sticky spores
- Sanitize pruners between plants or blocks of boxwoods, especially if plants are known to be infected, with a solution of either 70% isopropyl alcohol, 10% bleach or a commercial sterilant product.
- Remove and destroy or bag clippings and fallen debris from around boxwood plants.
- Prevent infection in early spring when conditions are favorable (see above) by applying a fungicide via spray (options: chlorothalonil, copper hydroxide, copper sulfate, thiophanate methyl, mancozeb).
- Maintain healthy plants and sufficient air circulation
- Protect plants during winter from drying winds and extreme temp.'s For questions, please contact Dr. Kaitlin Barrios: kbarrios@tnstate.edu

#### PERIODICAL CICADA ALERT

The periodical cicada brood XIV emerged earlier this month in areas of middle TN. This is a 17-year population that went underground in 2008.

We are interested in knowing where they have been in abundance. If you would like to let us know, please email Dr. Kaitlin Barrios: kbarrios@tnstate.edu

#### TSU NRC Fact Sheet on Periodical Cicadas:



<u>bit.ly/4hIjBzH</u>

May 2025

#### Issue 40

## Snursery e-news C

Otis L.	Floyd	TELD DAY-OPEN HOUSE JUNE	+ Moneywise Irrigation and Fertilization Strategies for
Center	y Research	SCHEDULE 2025	Container Nurseries
(	8AM	REGISTRATION AND WELCOME Dr. Karla Addesso	USDA Agricultural Research Service
	8:30 AM	INVASIVE INSECTS IN TN NURSERIES AND LANDSCAPES Dr. Karla Addesso	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
ĺ	9:30 AM	WEED CONTROL IN NURSERY CONTAINERS Dr. Anthony Witcher	
	10:30 AM	BREAK & LABS OPEN FOR VISITING	
	)) AM	VASCULAR STREAK DIEBACK UPDATES Dr. Fulya Baysal-Gurel	A MARINE
	12 PM	INDUSTRY REP.'S PRODUCT UPDATES	
(	12:30 PM	LUNCH & LABS OPEN FOR VISITING	World-class experts in nursery irrigation, nutrition, and container substrates from across the U.S. are coming to McMinnville • Measure irrigation
HANDS-ON SESSIONS A. Scouting & Diagnostics for Disease & Insects -Dr.'s Fulya Baysal-Gurel & Karla Addesso B. Pesticide Sprayer and Spreader Calibration Demo- Dr.'s Jason Oliver & Anthony Witcher C. Monitoring Root Zone Heat Stress in Containers / Plant Pollination Techniques - Dr.'s Jake Shreckhise & Lisa Alexander		NDS-ON SESSIONS couting & Diagnostics for Disease & Insects -Dr.'s to Boysal-Curel & Karla Addesso esticide Sprayer and Spreader Calibration Demo- s Jason Oliver & Anthony Witcher Ionitoring Root Zone Heat Stress in Containers / th Pollination Techniques - Dr.'s Jake Shreckhise & Alexander	to provide classroom and hands-on training to hone your irrigation and fertilization practices. Limited spots available. Don't miss this rare opportunity! JULLY 10, 2025 uniformity and leaching fraction • Optimize substrate fertility • Evaluate substrate physical properties • Manage root heat stress
<ul> <li>HANDS-ON SESSIONS</li> <li>A. Scouting &amp; Diagnostics for Disease &amp; Insect Fulya Baysal-Gurel &amp; Karla Addesso</li> <li>B. Pesticide Sprayer and Spreader Calibratio Dr.'s Jason Oliver &amp; Anthony Witcher</li> <li>C. Monitoring Root Zone Heat Stress in Cont Plant Pollination Techniques - Dr.'s Jake Shr</li> </ul>		NDS-ON SESSIONS       OR USE:         couting & Diagnostics for Disease & Insects -Dr.'s       bit.ly/4cl5Plm         va Baysal-Gurel & Karla Addesso       bit.ly/4cl5Plm         resticide Sprayer and Spreader Calibration Demo- is Jason Oliver & Anthony Witcher       bit.ly/4cl5Plm         Nonitoring Root Zone Heat Stress in Containers / th Pollination Techniques - Dr.'s Jake Shreckhise &       fmtenses	TSU Nursery Research Center 472 Cadillac Lane McMinnville. TN 37110
Lisa Alexander TSU-20-00189(B):12b-61065 — Tennessee State University Is an AA/EEO employer. Pesticide applicator credits available: Private (2 pts) and Commercial (5 pts each): CO2, CO3, C10, C12.			Contact Dr. Jake Shreckhise, USDA-ARS, J <u>acob.Shreckhise@usda.gov</u> or Dr. Amy Fulcher <u>afulcher@utk.edu</u> with questions.

#### CALL FOR PARTICIPATION

- If you would like to share about your nursery for a TSU Extension podcast, we would love to hear from you!
- We want to promote and share the history, mission and/or stories of middle TN's nurseries for anyone to hear and enjoy
- The recorded episodes will likely be posted on the NRC's website and available for listening through a podcast app
- Please contact Dr. Kaitlin Barrios, if you are interested: kbarrios@tnstate.edu or 931-259-4824 (office)





#### TSU-20-00189(B)-12b-61065

#### TSU's Otis L. Floyd Nursery Research Center

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