

Key to Plant Species and Registered Herbicides



Table B- Postemergence Herbicides Registered for Use on Ornamentals: in nurseries and landscapes

Date of Reference Label		2005	2007	2004	2002	2004	2006	2005	2007	2008	2004	2005
Postemergence Herbicides		Basagran T/O	Envoy Plus	Fusilade T/O	Goal 2XL	Gramoxone Extra	Kerb	Stinger	Segment	Image 1.5 LC	Lontrel T/O	Acclaim Extra L
Botanical Name	Common Name	Key to Codes: F= Nursery Field; C= Nursery Container; L= Landscape; OT= over the top; D= Directed; NO= Label specifically prohibits use on this plant; + = Check label to learn which species, varieties or cultivars are included; Blank space = not registered (either results in plant injury or tolerance is not known); Refer to Footnotes for all others. Please read the label before applying any pesticides.										
<i>Abelia</i> spp.	Abelia		CFL							NO		
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>	Abelia, Glossy		CFL	FL					CFL	NO		
<i>Abelia x 'Edward Goucher'</i>	Abelia, Edward Goucher		CFL							NO		
<i>Abies</i> spp.	Fir		F			FDS	F 72		CFL			
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Fir, Balsam		F	FL		FDS	F 72	F	CFL		O,D FL	
<i>Abies concolor</i>	Fir, White (Concolor)		F	FL		FDS	F 72		CFL			
<i>Abies fraseri</i>	Fir, Fraser		F	DFL 2	F cs 71	FDS	F 72	F	CFL		O,D FL	
<i>Abies procera</i>	Fir, Noble		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72	F	CFL		O,D FL	
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Fir, Giant		F		F cs 71	FDS	F 72	F	CFL		O,D FL	
<i>Acer</i> spp.	Maple		CFL		F 11		F 72					
<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Maple, Amur		CFL	FL			F 72					
<i>Acer ginnala 'Flame'</i>	Maple, Flame Amur			FL			F 72					
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Maple, Boxelder		CFL				F 72					
<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Maple, Japanese		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL			L
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Maple, Norway		CFL	FL			F 72					
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red		CFL	DFL-2	F 11		F 72		CFL		D-FL	L
<i>Acer rubrum 'Franksred'</i>	Maple, Red Sunset Red		CFL		F		F 72					
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL			
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar		CFL 11	FL	F 11		F 72					
<i>Aesculus</i> spp.	Buckeye			FL			F 72					
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Buckeye, Ohio						F 72					

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		<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Buckeye, Red										
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Ajuga or Bugleweed	OT-FL	CFL	DFL+, 2					CFL			L	
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa or Silk Tree								CFL		NO		
<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.	Serviceberry or Sarvis								CFL+				
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry, Saskatoon								CFL+				
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry, Allegheny								CFL				
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black								CFL				
<i>Aucuba</i> spp.	Aucuba		CFL	FL+									
<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Aucuba, Japanese		CFL	FL									
<i>Berberis</i> spp.	Barberry						F 72		CFL+			L	
<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Barberry, Wintergreen						F 72					L	
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Barberry, Japanese		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL			L	
<i>B. t.</i> 'Aurea'	Barberry, Golden Jap.						F 72					L	
<i>B. t.</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i>	Barberry, Redleaf						F 72					L	
<i>B. t.</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i> 'Crimson'	Barberry, Crimson Pygmy Red			FL			F 72					L	
<i>B. t.</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i> 'Rose Glow'	Barberry, Rose Glow Red						F 72					L	
<i>Berberis x gladwynensis</i> 'William'	Barberry, William Penn						F 72					L	
<i>Berberis x mentorensis</i>	Barberry, Mentor			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Betula</i> spp.	Birch						F 72		CFL				
<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River		CFL	?DFL 4	F		F 72		CFL				
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Birch, European White		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL				
<i>Buddleia</i> spp.	Butterfly Bush												
<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush												
<i>Buxus</i> spp.	Boxwood						F 72					L	
<i>Buxus microphylla</i>	Boxwood, Littleleaf						F 72				D,O FL	L	
<i>B. m.</i> var. <i>japonica</i>	Boxwood, Japanese			FL			F 72		CFL			L	
<i>B. m.</i> var. <i>koreana</i>	Boxwood, Korean			FL			F 72					L	
<i>B. m.</i> var. <i>koreana</i> 'Winter Gem'	Boxwood, Winter Gem	OT-FL					F 72					L	

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		<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Boxwood, Common or Am.		CFL	FL +			F 72		CFL		
<i>Camellia</i> spp.	Camellia		CFL	FL					CFL				
<i>Carya</i> spp.	Hickory, Pecan				F 79	FDS							
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Pecan		F 78		F 79	FDS			CFL 90				
<i>Castanea</i> spp.	Chestnut, Chinkapin				F 79	FDS							
<i>Castanea mollissima</i>	Chestnut, Chinese				F 79	FDS							
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Catalpa, Southern								CFL				
<i>Ceanothus</i> sp.	Lilac, Wild								CFL+				
<i>Cedrus</i> spp.	Cedar		F				F 72						
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Cedar, Atlas		F				F 72						
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry, Common			FL					CFL				
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush												
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> var.	Yew, Japanese Plum												
<i>Cercis</i> spp.	Redbud										NO		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud, Eastern		CFL	FL	F		F 72						
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Quince, Japanese Flowering						F 72						
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Quince, Common Flowering			FL			F 72						
<i>Chamaecyparis</i> spp.	Falsecypress											L	
<i>Chamaecyparis</i>	Falsecypress											L	
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Falsecypress, Lawson			FL								L	
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i>	Falsecypress, Hinoki			FL								L	
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>	Falsecypress, Jap.			DFL+1,4					CFL			L	
<i>Cladrastis kentukea (lutea)</i>	Yellowwood, American												
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Clethra, Summersweet												
<i>Cleyera japonica</i>	Cleyera		CFL	FL									
<i>Cornus</i> spp.	Dogwood			FL 1			F 72					F	
<i>Cornus alba</i>	Dogwood, Tatarian						F 72					F	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Dogwood Pagoda						F 72		CFL			F	

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		<i>Euonymus</i> spp.	Euonymus		CFL				F 72				
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Euonymus, Winged		CFL	FL+			F 72						
<i>Euonymus alatus 'Compactus'</i>	Euonymus, Burning Bush		CFL	DFL 4			F 72					L	
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Euonymus, Wintercreeper		CFL	FL 1			F 72						
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>	Euonymus, Japanese		CFL	FL +			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Euonymus kiautschovicus</i>	Euonymus, Manhattan		CFL	FL +			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Fagus</i> spp.	Beech						F 72						
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech, American						F 72						
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech, European						F 72						
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig, Common fruiting				F 79	FDS 87			CFL90				
<i>Forsythia</i> spp.	Forsythia			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Forsythia viridissima 'Bronxensis'</i>	Forsythia, Bronxensis						F 72		CFL				
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Forsythia, Weeping			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia, Border			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Franklinia alatamaha</i>	Franklinia Tree												
<i>Fraxinus</i> spp.	Ash		CFL			FDS	F 72						
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Ash, White		CFL	FL	F	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Ash, Green		CFL	FL	F	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Gardenia</i> spp.	Gardenia		CFL	FL					CFL	L			
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Jessamine, Carolina Yellow			FL					CFL				
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Ginkgo/Maidenhair Tree						F 72						
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	Honeylocust, Thornless			FL			F 72		CFL		NO		
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	Honeylocust, Shademaster			FL							NO		
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree								CFL				
<i>Hamamelis</i> spp.	Witchhazel												
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel, Common												
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy, English	OT FL	CFL	FL +					CFL+			L	
<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp.	Daylily		CFL	FL					CFL			L	

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		<i>Hibiscus</i> spp.	Hibiscus										
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Hibiscus or Althea or Rose of			FL									
<i>Hosta</i> spp.	Hosta		CFL+	FL+					CFL	L		L	
<i>Hydrangea</i> spp.	Hydrangea			FL+								L	
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Hydrangea, Bigleaf								CFL			L	
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> 'Grandiflora'	Hydrangea, PeeGee			FL +								L	
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Hydrangea, Oakleaf			FL								L	
<i>Ilex</i> spp.	Holly		CFL	FL+			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly, English		CFL				F 72						
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Holly, Chinese	OTFL+	CFL	FL +			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> 'Burfordii'	Holly, Burford	OT FL	CFL				F 72		CFL	L			
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> 'Rotunda'	Holly, Dwarf Chinese								CFL				
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Holly, Japanese		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL +			L	
<i>Ilex crenata</i> 'Compacta'	Holly, Compacta	OT FL					F 72		CFL			L	
<i>Ilex crenata</i> 'Helleri'	Holly, Helleri								CFL	L		L	
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Holly, Inkberry		CFL	FL +			F 72						
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Holly, American		CFL	FL			F 72					L	
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Holly, Yaupon		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL	L+			
<i>Ilex x attenuata</i> 'Fosteri'	Holly, Foster		CFL	FL			F 72						
<i>Ilex x attenuata</i> 'Savannah'	Holly, Savannah		CFL				F 72						
<i>Ilex x meserveae</i>	Hollies, Meserve hybrid		CFL	FL			F 72					L	
<i>Ilex x</i> 'Nellie R. Stevens'	Holly, Nellie R. Stevens		CFL				F 72		CFL				
<i>Itea virginica</i> (not <i>ilicifolia</i>)	Itea or Va. Sweetspire												
<i>Juglans</i> spp.	Walnut & Butternut		F		F 79	FDS							
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Walnut, Black		F 78		F 79	FDS	F 72		CFL90				
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut, English		F 78		F 79	FDS	F 72		CFL90				
<i>Juniperus</i> spp.	Juniper		CFL	DFL+ 2	CF +		F 72		CFL+	L+			
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Juniper, Chinese		CFL	DFL+2,3,4	CF		F 72		CFL+	L+			

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		<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'San Jose'	Juniper, San Jose						F 72				
<i>Juniperus conferta</i>	Juniper, Shore		CFL	DFL+ 2			F 72		CFL+	L+	D,O FL	L	
<i>Juniperus davurica</i> 'Parsoni'	Juniper, Parsons						F 72					L	
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Juniper, Creeping		CFL	DFL+ 2,4	CF		F 72		CFL+	L+	D,O FL+	L+	
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Bar Harbor'	Juniper, Bar Harbor						F 72					NO	
<i>Juniperus procumbens</i>	Juniper, Jap. Rock Garden		CFL		CF		F 72						
<i>Juniperus sabina</i>	Juniper, Savin						F 72		CFL+				
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Juniper, Rocky Mtn.		CFL	DFL+ 2,3,4	CF		F 72		CFL+				
<i>Juniperus squamata</i>	Juniper, Singleseed or Flaky		CFL				F 72			L+	D,O FL+		
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Juniper, Eastern Red Cedar		CFL	DFL+ 2,3	CF		F 72		CFL+				
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Laurel, Mountain						F 72						
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Goldenraintree			FL					CFL				
<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Beautybush												
<i>Laburnum x watereri</i>	Goldenchain Tree												
<i>Lagerstroemia</i> spp.	Crapemyrtle			FL 1									
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crapemyrtle, Common		CFL	FL 1	F				CFL	L+			
<i>L. indica</i> x <i>L. fauriei</i>	Crapemyrtle cultivars			FL 1									
<i>Leucothoe</i> spp.	Leucothoe												
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Leucothoe, Coast			DFL 2									
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Leucothoe, Drooping												
<i>Ligustrum</i> spp.	Privet		CFL				F 72		CFL+	NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum amurense</i>	Privet, Amur		CFL	FL			F 72			NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Privet, Japanese		CFL	DFL 2			F 72		96	NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Privet, Glossy or Waxleaf		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL	NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Privet, California		CFL	FL			F 72			NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Privet, Chinese		CFL				F 72			NO		L	
<i>Ligustrum x vicaryi</i>	Privet, Golden Vicary		CFL	FL			F 72			NO		L	
<i>Liquidambar</i> spp.	Sweet Gum						F 72						

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		<i>Ophiopogon</i> spp.	Mondo Grass		CFL	FL					CFL	L	
<i>or Lilyturf Liriope</i> spp.	Liriope or Monkey grass												
<i>Osmanthus</i> spp.	Osmanthus, Holly		CFL+	FL+					CFL+				
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	Osmanthus, Fragrant Tea Olive								CFL				
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood												
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Pachysandra, Jap. (or Spurge)	OT FL	CFL	FL					CFL	L			
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Paulownia, Royal; Princess or								CFL				
<i>Philadelphus</i> spp.	Mockorange			FL+			F 72						
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Mockorange, Sweet			FL+			F 72						
<i>Phlox</i> spp.	Phlox		CFL						CFL				
<i>Photinia</i> spp.	Photinia (Red tip)		CFL						CFL			L	
<i>Photinia x fraseri</i>	Photinia, Fraser		CFL	FL					CFL	L		L	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark								CFL+				
<i>Picea</i> spp.	Spruce		F	FL+			F 72						
<i>Picea abies</i>	Spruce, Norway		F	FL	F cs 71		F 72		CFL		D,O FL		
<i>Picea glauca</i>	Spruce, White		F	FL+	F cs 71		F 72		CFL+		D,O FL		
<i>Picea glauca</i> 'Conica'	Spruce, Dwarf Alberta		F		F cs 71		F 72						
<i>Picea omorika</i>	Spruce, Siberian		F	FL			F 72						
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Spruce, Colorado		F	FL	F cs 71		F 72						
<i>Picea pungens</i> 'Glauca'	Spruce, Colorado Blue		F	FL	F cs 71		F 72	F 75	CFL		D,O FL		
<i>Picea pungens</i> 'Hoopsii', 'Koster'	Spruce, Hoopsi & Koster		F		F cs 71		F 72						
<i>Pieris</i> spp.	Pieris			FL						NO			
<i>Pieris japonica</i>	Pieris, Japanese			FL					CFL	NO			
<i>Pinus</i> spp.	Pine		F	FL+		FDS	F 72		CFL+				
<i>Pinus mugo</i> var. mugo	Pine, Mugo	OT FL73	F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72		CFL		D,O FL		
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Pine, Austrian		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pine, Eastern White		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72	F	CFL		D,O FL	L	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Pine, Scotch		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72		CFL		D,O FL		

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<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Pin, Loblolly		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Pinus thunbergii</i>	Pine, Japanese Black		F			FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Pine, Virginia (Scrub; Spruce)		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Pistache, Chinese												
<i>Platanus</i> spp.	Sycamore or Planetree	NO		FL									
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore or Am. Planetree	NO		FL	F		F 72		CFL		D-FL		
<i>Platanus x acerifolia</i>	Planetree, London	NO					F 72						
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>	Arborvitae, Oriental								CFL				
<i>Populus</i> spp.	Poplar				F		F 72	F 76					
<i>Populus alba</i>	Poplar, White or Silver leaf				F		F 72	F 76	CFL				
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Cottonwood, Eastern			FL	F 26		F 72	F 76					
<i>Populus nigra</i>	Poplar, Black				F		F 72	F 76					
<i>Prunus</i> spp.	Prunus		F+78		F								
<i>Prunus</i> spp.	Cherry				F 79								
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Plum, American Red		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL90				
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Apricot		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL90				
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Cherry, Sweet or Mazzard		F 78	DFL 3	F 79	FDS	F 72		CFL90				
<i>Prunus besseyi</i>	Cherry, Sand Western				F 79	FDS	F 72		CFL90				
<i>Prunus campanulata</i> 'Okame'	Cherry, Okame				F 79		F 72						
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	Cherry, Carolina			FL+	F 79		F 72		CFL+				
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	Laurel, Carolina Cherry						F 72						
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Plum, Purple leaf flowering												
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Cherry, Sour or Tart				F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus glandulosa</i>	Almond, Flowering Dwarf				F 79								
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Laurel, Cherry or English												
<i>Prunus l.</i> 'Otto Luyken'	Laurel, Otto Luyken Cherry												
<i>Prunus l.</i> 'Schipkaensis'	Laurel, Skip Cherry												
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	Cherry, Mahaleb				F 79	FDS	D-F		CFL 90				

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		<i>Prunus mume</i>	Apricot, Japanese		F 78		F 79	FDS			CFL 90		
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Nectarine		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach, Common		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus salicina</i>	Plum, Japanese		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88,72		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Cherry, Black				F 79		D-F 72		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus serrulata</i> 'Kwanzan'	Cherry, Kwanzan Jap.				F		F 72						
<i>Prunus tomentose</i>	Cherry, Nanking				F 79	FDS	D-F 72		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus triloba</i> var. <i>multiplex</i>	Almond, Flowering			FL	F 79								
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Cherry, Common Cherry				F 79		D-F 72		CFL 90				
<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Plum, Cistena or Purple-leaf								CFL				
<i>Prunus x yedoensis</i>	Cherry, Yoshino			DFL 3			F 72						
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Fir, Douglas		F	FL	F cs 71	FDS	F 72	F	CFL		D,O FL		
<i>Pyracantha</i> spp.	Pyracantha or Firethorn		CFL	FL+	F		F 72		CFL+			L	
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Pyracantha (Scarlet Firethorn)		CFL	FL+			F 72					L	
<i>Pyrus</i> spp.	Pear			FL+	F	FDS							
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Pear, Callery			FL+	F	FDS	F+ 72						
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 'Bradford'	Pear, Bradford			FL									
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pear, Common		F 78		F 79	FDS	D-F 88		CFL 90				
<i>Quercus</i> spp.	Oak		CFL	FL+		FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	Oak, Sawtooth		CFL			FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White		CFL			FDS	F 72		96				
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet		CFL			FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Oak, Swamp Chestnut		CFL			FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Oak, Chinkapin		CFL			FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	Oak, Water		CFL		F	FDS	F 72		CFL				
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin		CFL	FL	F	FDS	F 72						
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Oak, Willow		CFL		F	FDS	F 72		CFL		D FL		
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Oak, Chestnut		CFL		F	FDS	F 72						

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		<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Red; Northern Red	OT FL 73	CFL		F	FDS	F 72		96		D FL
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Buckthorn			FL					CFL				
<i>Rhaphiolepis</i> spp.	Hawthorn; Rhaphiolepis												
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	Hawthorn, Indian		CFL						CFL+	L			
<i>Rhaphiolepis umbellata</i>	Hawthorn; Indian; Yeddo			FL +									
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	Azalea	NO	CFL 77	DFL+ 2,3			F 72		CFL+	NO	D,O FL+	L	
<i>Rhododendron</i> x 'Snow'	Azalea, Snow	NO	CFL 77						96				
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	Rhododendron	NO	CFL	DFL+ 2,3			F 72		CFL+		D,O FL+	L	
<i>Rhus</i> spp.	Sumac												
<i>Rhus aromatica, copallina, glabra,</i>	Sumac			FL									
<i>Rhus lancea</i>	Sumac			FL					CFL				
<i>Robinia</i> spp.	Locust										NO		
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Locust, Black				F				CFL		NO		
<i>Rosa</i> spp.	Rose		CFL	FL								L	
<i>Rosa hybrida</i> A241	Roses, Hybrid tea			FL									
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rose, Rugosa		CFL									L	
<i>Rubus</i> spp. (canadensis/fruticosus)	Blackberry								CFL				
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry								CFL				
<i>Salix</i> spp.	Willow			FL+			F 72					L	
<i>Salix alba</i>	Willow, White			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Willow, Babylon Weeping			FL			F 72					L	
<i>Salix matsudana</i> 'Tortuosa'	Willow, Corkscrew			FL			F 72		CFL			L	
See <i>Liriope</i>	Monkeygrass												
See <i>Pyracantha</i>	Firethorn												
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Pagoda tree			FL									
<i>Sorbus</i> spp.	Mountainash			FL			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Spiraea</i> spp.	Spirea			FL+			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Spirea, Japanese			FL			F 72						

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		<i>Spiraea nipponica</i>	Spirea, Nippon			FL			F 72		CFL		
<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>	Spirea			FL			F 72						
<i>Spiraea x bumalda</i>	Spirea, Anthony Waterer		CFL	FL +			F 72		CFL		D FL		
<i>Spiraea x vanhoutei</i>	Spirea, Vanhoutte			DFL 2			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Syringa</i> spp.	Lilac			FL+			F 72						
<i>Syringa meyeri</i>	Lilac, Meyer			FL +			F 72		CFL+				
<i>Syringa patula</i>	Lilac, Manchurian			FL			F 72		CFL				
<i>Syringa reticulata</i>	Lilac, Japanese Tree						F 72						
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac, Common				F		F 72		CFL				
<i>Syringa x persica</i>	Lilac, Persian						F 72						
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> spp.	Coralberry, Indiancurrant or												
<i>Taxodium</i> spp.	Cypress		F										
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Cypress, Bald		F										
<i>Taxus</i> spp.	Yew		F		CF		F 72					L	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew, English		F		CF		F 72		CFL			L	
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>	Yew, Japanese		F	FL	CF		F 72		CFL +			L	
<i>Taxus x media</i>	Yew, Anglojap	OT FL+73	F	FL	CF		F 72				D,O FL	L	
<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>	Cleyera, See			FL									
<i>Thuja</i> spp.	Arborvitae					FDS	F 72						
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Arborvitae, American	OT FL 73	F	FL +	CF	FDS	F 72				D,L580 FL		
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 'Techny'	Arborvitae, Techny	OT FL 73			CF		F 72		CFL				
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Arborvitae, Oriental			FL+	CF	FDS	F 72		CFL+				
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Arborvitae, Giant					FDS	F 72						
<i>Tilia</i> spp.	Linden or Basswood		CFL				F 72				NO		
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Linden, American		CFL				F 72		CFL		NO		
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Linden, Littleleaf		CFL	FL			F 72		CFL		NO		
<i>Tsuga</i> spp.	Hemlock						F 72						
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Hemlock, Canadian		F	FL	F es 71		F 72		CFL				

